

## Quadro fonêmico do Português

- **Consoantes**

Fonemas	Alguns alofones
/p/	[p], [p <sup>w</sup> ]
/b/	[b], [b <sup>w</sup> ]
/t/	[t], [t <sup>w</sup> ], [t <sup>j</sup> ], [tʃ]
/d/	[d], [d <sup>w</sup> ], [d <sup>j</sup> ], [dʒ]
/k/	[k], [k <sup>w</sup> ], [k <sup>j</sup> ]
/g/	[g], [g <sup>w</sup> ], [g <sup>j</sup> ]
/f/	[f], [f <sup>w</sup> ]
/v/	[v], [v <sup>w</sup> ], [h]
/s/	[s], [s <sup>w</sup> ], [s <sup>j</sup> ], [h], [ ]
/z/	[z], [z <sup>w</sup> ], [z <sup>j</sup> ], [ɦ], [ ]
/ʃ/	[ʃ], [ʃ <sup>w</sup> ], [h]
/ʒ/	[ʒ], [ʒ <sup>w</sup> ], [h]
/m/	[m], [m <sup>w</sup> ]
/n/	[n], [n <sup>w</sup> ], [n <sup>j</sup> ]
/ɲ/	[ɲ], [ỹ]
/l/	[l], [w], [l <sup>j</sup> ], [ɫ]
/ʎ/	[ʎ], [l <sup>j</sup> ], [y]
/r/	[r], [ ]
/R̄/	[h], [ɦ], [x], [ʁ], [ɹ], [r]

Arquifonemas	
/R/	[h], [ɦ], [x], [ʁ], [ɹ], [r], [ ]
/N/	(nasaliza as vogais)
/S/	[s], [ʃ], [z], [ʒ]
<b>Total = 19 fonemas consonantais e 3 arquifonemas</b>	

- **Vogais**

Fonemas	Alguns alofones
/i/	[i], [ɪ], [ĩ], [ĩ̃], [ ]
/e/	[e], [ɛ], [ẽ], [i], [ɪ]
/ɛ/	[ɛ], [e]
/a/	[a], [ã], [ə]
/ɔ/	[ɔ]
/o/	[o], [ɔ], [õ], [u], [ʊ]
/u/	[u], [ʊ], [ũ], [ũ̃]
<b>Total = 7 fonemas vocálicos</b>	